**P250/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**(World Problems**

**And development)**

Paper 2

Jul/Aug 2019

3 Hours



**MUKONO EXAMINATION COUNCIL**

**Uganda Advanced Certificate of Education**

**GEOGRAPHY**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

*Answer* ***four*** *questions in all****.***

*Section* ***A*** *is* ***compulsory****.*

*Answer* ***three*** *questions from section* ***B.***

*Any additional question(s) attempted will* ***not*** *be marked.*

*Credit will be given for use of relevant sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples.*

**SECTION A**

1. Study the table below showing exports from the republic of South Africa (1998 – 2003) and answer the questions that follow.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Year** | **Sugar exports**  **(Thousand metric tonnes)** |
| 1998 | 1,230 |
| 1999 | 1,140 |
| 2000 | 1,470 |
| 2001 | 1,540 |
| 2002 | 1,170 |
| 2003 | 1,000 |

*Adopted: 2005 Africa development indicators, the World Bank, Washington DC P. 99.*

a) Draw a divergence line graph to show the information given in the table. ***(12 marks)***

b) Outline the demerits of using the statistical method in (a) above. ***(02 marks)***

c) Describe the trend in the sugar exports in the Republic of South Africa between 1998

and 2003. ***(03 marks)***

d) Examine the implications of sugar growing on the environment in the Republic of

South Africa. ***(10 marks)***

**SECTION B**

1. Describe the measures being taken to improve the animal husbandry in either Botswana or Algentina. ***(25 marks)***
2. Account for the development of the forestry industry in either Brazil or Canada.

***(25 marks)***

1. Examine the impact of urbanization on the environment in either Rwanda or India.

***(25 marks)***

1. To what extent has low level of technology hindered the development of the fishing sector in either Namibia or Peru? ***(25 marks)***
2. Explain the factors which have influenced the distribution of industries in either China or USA. ***(25 marks)***
3. Account for the development of railway transport in either South Africa or Zambia.

***(25 marks)***

1. ‘The development of the tourist industry in Egypt is mainly due to physical factors.’ Discuss. ***(25 marks)***

* ***End -***